**Important Vocabulary for Reading**

Coined = first used

Post-war = after war

The allure = the attraction

Source countries = countries that people are living

Host countries = countries where migrants are going

A remittance = money sent as payment or as a gift

To curb = to control something in order to prevent it from having a harmful effect

Initiatives = schemes

Stablished = implemented

Some countries = some governments

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Book 5- test 1: similar words

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Words in question | Similar words in passage |
| Contemporary= belonging to the same period of time; current | to his own time |
| Time limit | Deadline |
| Subtlety | a fine distinction or the ability to make such a distinction |
| In excess of | Over |
| payment | Instalment: a partial portion of money to be paid over designated period of time, ex: a month, a year |
| to explain | might be to argue |
| biological factors | animal instinct, genetic need |
| expected | Predicted |
| Aim | Problem |
| to continue | To proceed |
| help | have a positive effect on |
| give | Administer |
| instructed | Told |
| before | Prior to |
| Comply with | Obey |
| personal values | individual properties/personal and moral code |
| a number of reasons | a hit-list= a list of reasons why we should be worried |
| meet their readers’ expectations | provide what the public wants |
| long-term = lasting/extending over a long time | extend well into our future |
| urgent | pressing = demanding immediate attention |

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Book 5- test 2: similar words

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Words in question | Similar words in passage |
| Similar way | Like |
| Moulded | reshaped |
| to be unique | to have the distinction of |
| Entirely | Totally |
| several reasons for | generated by a number of factors |
| great advances | immense technological progress |
| Field | Domain |
| Search | find |
| Alternatives | Substitutes |
| Remove | Extract |
| Principles | essential features |
| Immediately | early years |
| Welcomed | treated with disdain |
| practical and versatile material | material of a thousand uses |
| Tone | Color |
| above-average | superiority over others |
| Release | Punctured |
| nervous energy | psychic tension |
| Link to artificial intelligence | reasoning in machines |
| involved with | associated with |
| difficult task | demanding job |
| a person’s subjective views | a person’s outlook |
|  |  |